### UNIT 4 – LANGUAGE FOCUS

### A.PRESENT PARTICIPLE (HIỆN TẠI PHÂN TỪ)

1. Một phần của các thì tiếp diễn  
   *He is* ***reading*** *a book.*
2. Như 1 tính từ với ý nghĩa chủ động đứng trước danh từ.  
   ***running*** *water*
3. Thay thế mệnh đề quan hệ khi hành động mang ý nghĩa chủ động  
   *The woman* ***who drives*** *the car is my manager. = The woman* ***driving*** *the car is my manager.*
4. Thay thế 1 hành động khi hành động này mang ý nghĩa chủ động và xảy ra trước một hành động khác.  
   ***Opening*** *the drawer he took out a revolve. =* ***He opened*** *the drawer and took out a revolve.*
5. Thay thế mệnh đề trạng ngữ chứa hành động mang ý nghĩa chủ động  
   *1.* ***Seeing*** *him, I will give him the story. =* ***When I see*** *him, I will give him the story.  
   2.* ***Being*** *late for the meeting, he was fined. =* ***Because he was*** *late for the meeting, he was fined.*
6. **go/come** + Ving: chỉ hoạt động thể chất  
   ***go swimming****,* ***go hunting****,* ***go fishing****,* ***go shopping****, etc.*
7. S + **catch/find/leave/spend/waste** + O + Ving  
   *They* ***wasted their money playing*** *games all the time.*
8. Be busy + Ving  
   *He was* ***busy parking****.*

### B. TRƯỜNG HỢP GỒM CẢ VBARE & HIỆN TẠI PHÂN TỪ

**V chỉ giác quan: feel, hear, listen (to) notice, see, watch**

1. V chỉ giác quan + O + Vbare: đề cập đến hành động hoàn thành.  
   *I* ***hear him sing*** *a song.(Nghe anh ta hát hết một bài hát)*
2. V chỉ giác quan + O + Ving: đề cập đến hành động chưa hoàn thành  
   *I* ***hear him singing*** *a song. .(Nghe anh ta hát một bài hát nhưng không nghe anh ta hát hết)*

### C. PAST PARTICIPLE (QUÁ KHỨ PHÂN TỪ): V3/ED

1. Một phần của các thì quá khứ, thì hoàn thành và thể bị động  
   *1. He* ***read*** *a book. 2. He have* ***visited*** *Hanoi several times.*
2. Như 1 tính từ với ý nghĩa bị động đứng trước danh từ.  
   ***broken*** *glass*
3. Thay thế mệnh đề quan hệ khi hành động mang ý nghĩa bị động  
   *The woman* ***who was awarded*** *the prize is my manager. = The woman* ***awarded*** *the prize is my manager.*
4. Thay thế 1 hành động khi hành động này mang ý nghĩa bị động và xảy ra trước một hành động khác.  
   ***Aroused*** *by the crash, he leapt to his feet. =* ***He was aroused*** *by the crash, and he leapt to his feet*
5. Thay thế mệnh đề trạng ngữ chứa hành động mang ý nghĩa chủ động  
   ***Convinced*** *that they were trying to poison him, he refused to eat anything.  
   =* ***Because he was convinced*** *that they were trying to poison him, he refused to eat anything*

### D. PERFECT GERUND AND PERFECT PARTICIPLE (DANH ĐỘNG TỪ HOÀN THÀNH VÀ PHÂN TỪ HOÀN THÀNH)

#### 1. FORM (CÔNG THỨC)

Perfect gerund và perfect participle đều có cùng hình thức là:  
a. Chủ động: **HAVING *+* V3/ED**b. Bị động: **HAVING + BEEN + V3/ED**

#### 2. USE (CÁCH DÙNG)

1. Được dùng khi đề cập đến một hành động trong quá khứ.  
   *Tom was accused* ***of******having stolen*** *his company’s money.  
   He* ***denied******having done*** *such bad thing.*
2. Hoặc dùng để nhấn mạnh vào một hành động xảy ra trước hành động quá khứ khác.  
   ***1. Having repaired*** *the car, Mr Jones* ***took*** *it out for a road test.  
   =* ***After Mr Jones had repaired*** *the car, he* ***took*** *it out for a road test.****2. Having read*** *the instructions, he* ***snatched up*** *the fire extinguisher.  
   =* ***After he had read*** *the instructions, he* ***snatched up*** *the fire extinguisher.  
   3. I wish I* ***had studied*** *hard last year.  
   = I regret* ***not having studied*** *hard last year.*

**Exercise 1: Choose the best answer**

* 1. After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their work, they went home.  
     A. finished B. finishing C. having finished D. B & C
  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so much, the doll is still on the shelf.  
     A. Cost B. Costing C. To cost D. Being cost
  3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at by everybody, he was disappointed.  
     A. Laugh B. Laughing C. Having laughed D. Laughed
  4. Since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his new business, Tom has been working 16 hours a day.  
     A. opening B. open C. opened D. being opened
  5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his farm work, the farmer returned home.  
     A. To finish B. Having finished C. Being finished D. A & B
  6. I believe there is someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the door.  
     A. to knock B. knocked C. knocking D. knocks
  7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the interruptions, the speaker refused to continue.  
     A. To annoy B. Annoying C. Annoyed D. Having annoyed
  8. The tree \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uprooted by the cow fell across the road.  
     A. Ø B. being C. having D. to have
  9. They all denied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this girl.  
     A. to see B. ever having seen C. seeing D. having ever seen
  10. She’s angry about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invited to his wedding last Sunday.  
      A. not having B. not to have C. not having been D. not to have been
  11. She often thinks carefully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any question.  
      A. before answering B. of answering C. with answering D. by answering
  12. I regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at his side during his illness last winter.  
      A. was not B. had not been C. not being D. not to be

**Exercise 2: Choose the most suitable option to complete the sentence.**

1. ….…… only three hours, I can hardly focus on my work.

a. Having slept b. was slept c. slept d. sleeping

2. ….……. up late is harmful for skin.

a. Staying b. to stay c. stayed d. have stayed

3. ….……. from so much trouble in the life makes her more and more mature than before.

a. Suffering b. was suffered c. has suffered d. suffered

4. ….……. this movie last week, I still wanted to see it again.

a. Having seen b. had seen c. was seen d. seeing

5. Mary is the cleverest person in the classroom. She is always the first person ……… the question.

a. To answer b. answering c. has answered d. answered

6. Her boss caught him ………. privately in the working time, so he was fired.

a. Speaking b. spoken c. to speak d. was speaking

7. After (A) complete (B) the plan, we had a vacation in (D) Hawaii./

8. This (A) is the most (B) embarrassed (C) problem that I have ever (D) seen./

9. Having (A) lived (B) in city for (C) ten years, she is used to stay (D) up late./

10. Dan appears………. some weight. Has he been ill?

a. Having lost b. having been lost c. to have lost d. to have been lost

11. Are you sure you told me? I don’t recall ……. about it.

a. Having told b. having been told c. to have told d. to have been told

12. Tom made a bad mistake at work, but his boss didn’t fire him. He is happy about ………. a second chance.

a. Giving b. having been given c. to have been given d. to give

13. When I called them, they didn’t answer. They pretended ……. already.

a. To sleep b. sleeping c. having slept d. to have been sleeping

14. ….…….. the bottles, Mike poured the drinks for everyone.

a. To open b. to have opened c. being opened d. having opened

15. The painting was beautiful. I stood there ………. it for a long time.

a. To admiring b. admiring c. admire d. having admired

16. A plane with an engine on fire approached the runway. …….. was frightening. There could have been a terrible accident.

a. Watch it landing b. watching it land c. To watch it to land d. watching to land it

17. I’ve just heard that there’s been a major accident that has all of the traffic tied up. If we want to get to the play on time, we’d better avoid ………. the high way.

a. Having taken b. take c. to take d. taking

18. Did you ever finish ………. the office for that new client of yours?

a. To design b. designing c. designed d. having designed

19. Mr. Lee was upset by ………. the truth.

a. Not having been told b. us not to tell him

c. He hadn’t been told d. being not told

20. ……….. in restaurant as often as they do is very expensive.

a. Being eaten b. having eaten

c. having been eating d. eating

21. Jack made me ………. him next week.

a. To promise to call b. to promise calling

C. promise to call d. promise calling

22.…. all the papers already, Sarah put them back in the file.

a. To have photocopied b. to photocopy

C. Photocopying d. having photocopied

23. Our mechanic says that he expects ……. the brakes on our car before we pick it up.

a. Fixing b. being fixed

c. to have fixed d. to have been fixed

24.George mentioned + V-ING……… in an accident as a child, but he never told us the details.

a. Having injured b. having been injured

C. To have injured d. to have been injured

25. although we felt cold, we kept walking.

a. Despite feeling cold, we kept walking

b. however we felt cold, we kept walking

C. Felt cold, but we kept walking

d. we kept walking even though feeling cold

26. It is good exercise to walk a mile a day.

a. For walking a mile a day is good exercise

c. Good exercise is for walk a mile a day

b. In order to walk a mile a day is good exercise

d. Walking a mile a day is good exercise

27. The man jumped out of the boat. He was bitten by a shark.

A. Bitten by a shark, the man jumping out of the boat.

B. After jumping out of the boat, the man was bitten by a shark.

C. After bitten, the shark jumping out of the boat.

D. After jumping out of a boat, the shark bit the man

28. After Louie had written his composition, he handed it to his teacher.

A. Handed the composition to his teacher, Louie wrote it

B. Having written his composition, Louie handed it to his teacher.

C. Writing the composition. Louie handed it to his teacher.

D. Handing the composition, Louie had written his composition.

29. while the director was guiding us through the museum, he gave us a special explanation.

A. Guiding us through the museum, a special explanation was given by the director

B. Guided us through the museum, the director gave us a special explanation

C. A special explanation was given to us while guiding us through the museum

D. Guiding us through the museum, the director gave us a special explanation.